



The Impact of Bullying Experienced by The Character *Moon Dong Eun* During High School in The Series “The Glory” on Netflix

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ARTICLE INFO	ABSTRACT
<p>Article history:</p> <p>Received</p> <p>Accepted</p> <hr/> <p>Keywords:</p> <p><i>Types Bullying</i></p> <p><i>Poverty</i></p> <p><i>Moral values</i></p>	<p>The purpose of this research is to find out the types of bullying experienced by the character Moon Dong Eun, the influence of poverty on the bullying experienced by Moon Dong Eun during high school and the moral values presented in the series The Glory. This research uses qualitative descriptive research. The data for this research is the script for the series The Glory (2022-2023) as the data source. This research focuses on the types of bullying, the causes and impact of bullying experienced by the character Moon Dong Eun based on the theory of Coloroso (2007) and the results of the meeting of the Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection of the Republic of Indonesia, poverty according to Suryawati (2005: 122), and moral values in the series "the glory" according to Wibawa (2013: 173). The results of this research are (1) the types of bullying experienced by the character Moon Dong Eun are Physical bullying or Direct Nonverbal Behavior, Verbal bullying or Direct Nonverbal Behavior, Psychological bullying, Sexual Harassment. The impact of bullying is Desire For Revenge, Trauma, Loss of Dream, Suicidal Thoughts, Physical Damage, Loss of Family and the causes of bullying are School, Peers / Friends, Social environmental conditions, Family, (2) The poverty experienced by Moon Dong Eun's character is structural poverty (3) Moral values in the series "The Glory" is Moral Ethics and Decency as well as Moral Discipline and Law.</p>

INTRODUCTION

Literature is one of the elements of the culture of the Indonesian nation which is considered to have lived and developed among other cultures, literature is an expression of human expression in the form of written or oral works through the medium of language, literature emerges from the imaginative minds of people who have a talent for making stories. Communities understand what is happening around them, starting from natural phenomena to people's lives, This can be subdivided into experiences, opinions, imaginative thoughts, or reflections of reality or original data packaged aesthetically, and some literary works recognize several forms. such as poetry, drama, short stories, novels, and movies.

The relationship between literature and movies has existed since the advent of cinema due to the strong visual characteristics of both media. D. W. Griffith wanted to movie in the same way as Charles Dickens wrote novels. Similarly, Tolstoy wanted to write like a camera film (Paech, 1988, pp. 122–3). Movies as in literary works are very complex structures that the audience will not immediately understand without thorough research, watching the movie to completion, and in-depth study of the characters and events that take place in the movie, The movie is also a story about life written like a novel and then visualized through pictures.

Series are now widely enjoyed as entertainment or as knowledge about history and experiences in one's life which are shown in various media such as television, for example, soap operas and others. then Series is a depiction of dialogue carried out by characters representing their respective characteristics.

The Glory tells of an act of revenge committed by a woman named *Moon Dong Eun* (played by Song Hye Kyo). *Moon Dong Eun* was told to have been a victim of bullying when he was in high school. As a result, he had to drop out of school and give up his dream of becoming an architect. However, with a sense of revenge in his mind, he then worked hard and was determined to get his revenge on the perpetrators. One day, *Moon Dong Eun*, who had grown up, managed to become an elementary school teacher, which was also the school for the child of one of the perpetrators. This is where the acts of revenge begin. However, he did not do it alone. There is a surgeon named *Ju Yeo Jeong* who will become an executioner for *Moon Dong Eun*

The theory of literary psychology was chosen as an approach in the analysis because the researcher wanted to pay attention to problems related to past psychology in the lives of the characters in the series "The Glory". This is in line with the psychological theory of analysis by Carl Gustav Jung which states that a person's personality is divided into three levels of consciousness, namely consciousness and ego, personal unconscious and complexes, and collective unconscious and archetypes.

The reason for bringing up the values of literary sociology as an object of study is because this film has its advantages. There are many educational values contained in this series both in the economic, psychological, social, and literary fields. Another specialty of the series "The Glory" is that the character *Moon Dong Eun*, the main character in the series, can be expressed carefully in the storyline so that the storyline is maintained from the beginning to the end.

The reason why the researcher has to designate this title as the subject

of his thesis, is realizing the bullying and violence experienced by Moon Dong Eun during high school in the series "The Glory". There is a lot of bullying, violence, and social inequality that occurs in people's lives which makes interrelated life between humans uncomfortable, without being realized by most people this has become a normal condition in social life and we can prevent it before it affects all of life and can seriously endanger social life.

The Problem of the Study

1. What types of bullying did Moon Dong Eun experience?
2. What are the factors that made Moon Dong Eun take revenge on Park Yeon Jin and her friends?
3. What moral can be cited from the series?

METHOD

The research design that researchers use is a descriptive research design with a qualitative approach. Researchers use descriptive qualitative methods which are research methods that try to describe and interpret objects by reality.

The descriptive research method is a method where a researcher collects data, then analyzes the data critically and concludes it based on the facts at the time of the research. Descriptive research methods aim to describe and describe various facts and phenomena found and then relate them to one another. In addition, judging from the name, this research also aims to describe a society or a certain group of people or a description of a society or a certain group of people or a description of symptoms or the relationship between two or more symptoms.

Qualitative research views social reality as something complex, dynamic, full of meaning, and has interactive relationship symptoms. This research is also carried out on natural objects, which develop as they are, are not manipulated by researchers, and the presence of researchers does not affect the dynamics of these objects

Data analysis procedures (Level 2)

Method of data is the technique used by researcher to collect data. The technique can be seen use through: watching the film reading script repeatedly, taking notes, etc. In this research, the researcher used the method of documentation. Documentation is intended to obtain data directly from the research, including relevant books, studying, reporting on activities, and relevant research data. However, the researcher obtained a script of Moon Dong Eun from the Series (Drama) korean "The Glory" (2022-2023) by Kim Eun Sook.

The researcher read and underlined the important things from the script from the series such as the information that can be used. Selecting the data that has been collected that supports the problem that's being discussed. All of the information that the researcher had collected was being selected and related data were used in the process of an analyzing the thesis.

FINDINGS

1. The type of bullying that Moon Dong Eun experienced

Based on the data analysis above, it can be seen that the type of bullying that Moon Dong Eun experienced Based on Coloroso's theory (2007) and the results of the meeting of the Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection of the Republic of Indonesia, bullying can be categorized into various types, The bullying experienced by Moon Dong Eun:

- A. Physical bullying or Direct Nonverbal Behavior
- B. Verbal bullying or Direct Nonverbal Behavior
- C. Psychological bullying
- D. Sexual Harassment

2. The causal factor why Moon Dong Eun was bullied :

- A. School
- B. Peers / Friend
- C. Social environmental conditions
- D. Family

3. The impact of bullying on Moon Dong Eun is :

- A. Desire For Revenge
- B. Trauma
- C. Loss of Dream
- D. Suicidal Thoughts
- E. Physical Damage
- F. Loss of Family

4. The poverty experienced by Moon Dong Eun

The poverty experienced by Moon Dong Eun and her family is structural poverty where they cannot meet their needs for clothing, food and shelter which ultimately causes Moon Dong Eun to be bullied at school and unable to fight back.

5. Characteristic moon dong eun

1. Consciousness and Ego

When moon dong eun was bullied and almost decided to commit suicide, finally with a very high ego in her, she decided to avenge her, make plans, find relationships and raise money so that she could avenge her thoroughly even though the bullying had passed for two decades.

6. Moral Values Obtained the Series "The Glory"

1. Ethnic Morals and Politeness

Moon Dong Eun, Park Yeon Jin, Lee Sa Ra, Choi Hye Jeong, Jeon Jae Joon, Son Myeong-o, Hong Young Ae (Park Yeon Jin's mother), homeroom teacher, and Jang Mi Hee (Moon Dong Eun's mother) are both as a social creature with feelings, Moon Dong Eun just wants to live peacefully without being offended.

2. Moral Discipline and Law

Moral values of discipline and law, not because of power and money. In the end, all humans submit to power and money to the detriment of those who should be helped, law and justice have disappeared for *Moon Dong Eun*, she is the one who deserves help because he has experienced extreme bullying, but With the power of money everything can turn around, especially *Moon Dong Eun's* mother who only focuses on money without thinking about the fate of her daughter who is being bullied.

CONCLUSION

In the series "The Glory", Kim Eun Sook as the writer, writes about the injustice of Moon Dong Eun's life due to the social and economic inequality suffered by her family so that she is bullied by Park Yeon Jin and her friends, he bullies have families who have power and money so many people around him allowing bullying to happen while money can cover the mouths, eyes and ears of witnesses, even the law can be bought with money, this series is very close to people's lives in any part of the world because it focuses on everyday problems, especially the school and community environment, the series "the glory" describes injustice and hardship from the perspective of a weak person, namely Moon Dong Eun, who can finally find a bright spot in her life, the feeling of revenge that she has held for two decades due to bullying can finally be realized, making the bullies and the people who support them get karma for their bad attitudes and behavior in the past which harmed Moon Dong Eun physically and psychologically.

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